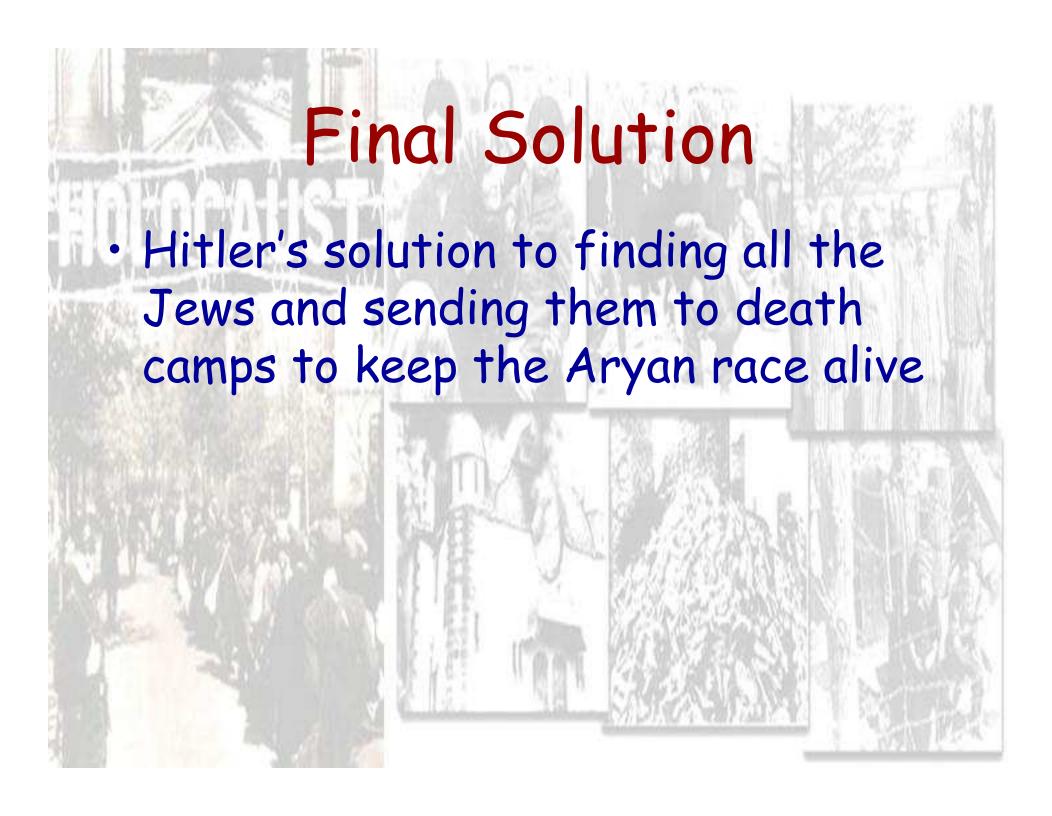






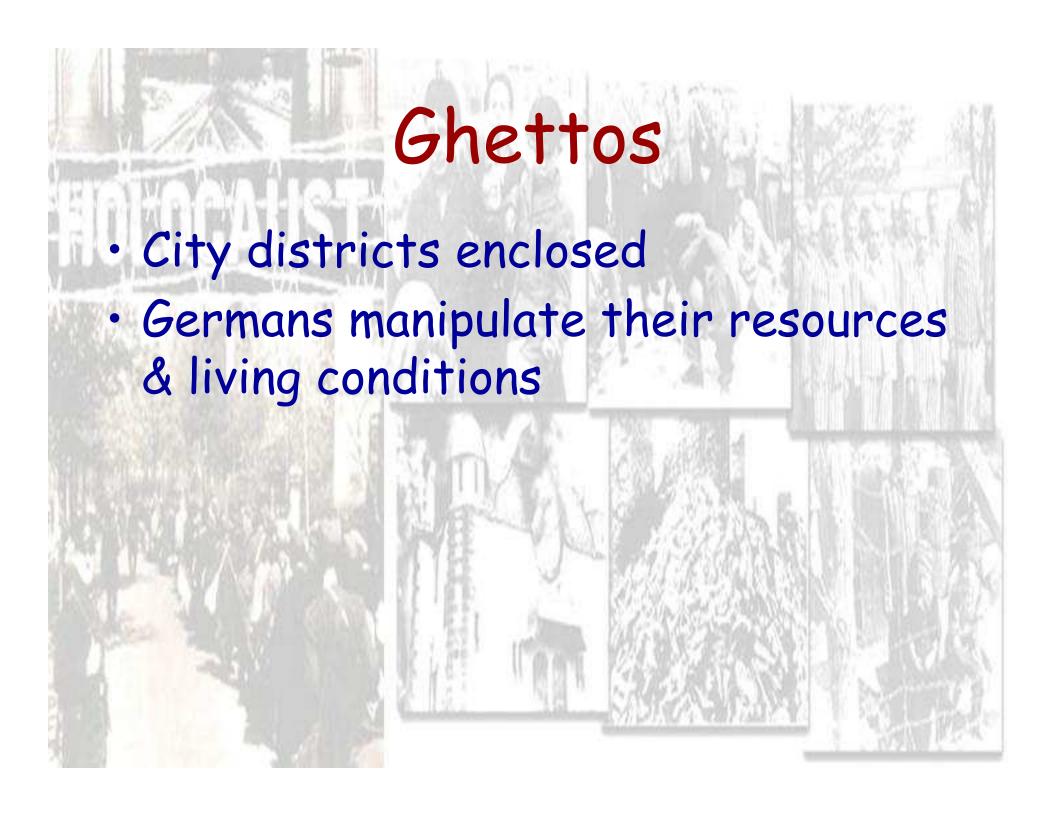
- Attack on Jews, Germans, & Austrians by Hitler youth & gestapo
- · Disarmed the Jews







- Used to imprison Jews
- Forced labor, transit, & extermination camps
- · Mass murder



Genocide

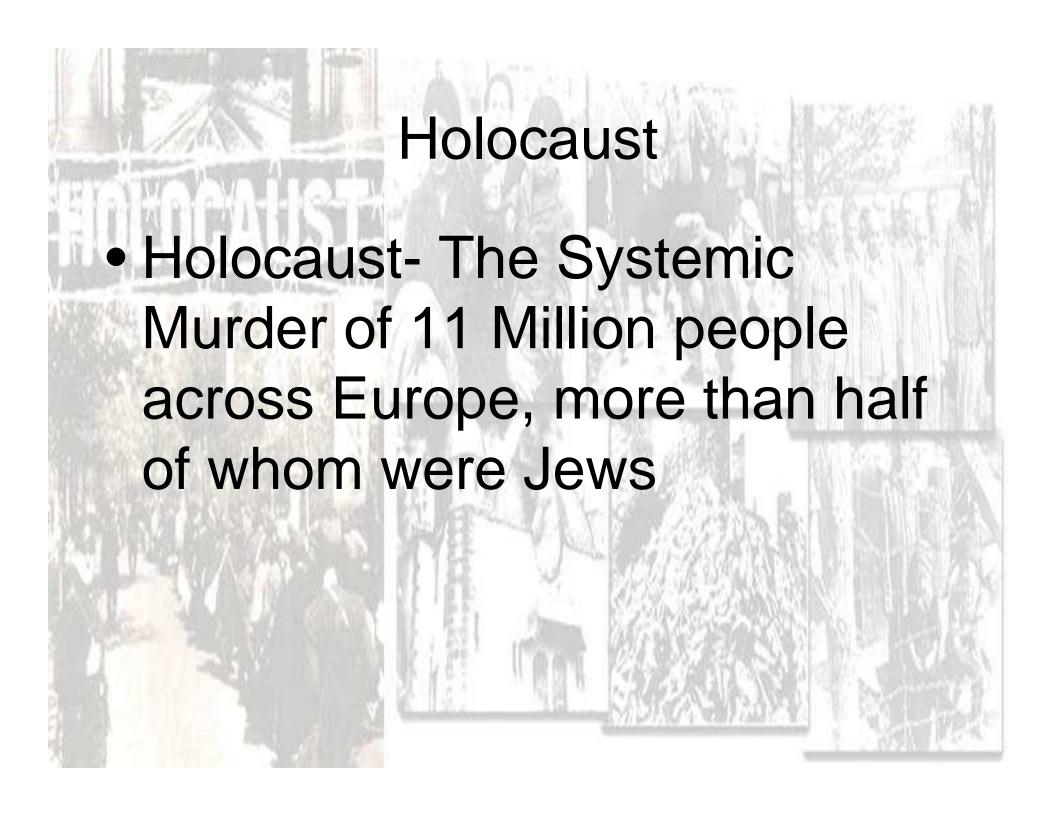
- Mass murder of Jews and other non-Aryan
- · Brutal deaths
- · Hitler tried to cover it up
- Some people do not believe it happened

Killed/Impact

- Approx 6 million killed
- Shocked the world
- Most survivors died due to deterioration & weak digestive systems
- Lost & confused with nothing to go back to

What is the Holocaust





What is Hitler's Final Solution



Nyilas Aldozatok, zeidő hullatömegeke. Opfer der Pfeilkreuzler. Massen von jüdischen Leiche

Hitler's final Solution

 Final Solution-(Genocide) the deliberate and systematic killing of an entire population

What is Hitler's Master Race



Aryan or master
Race, Blonde Hair,
Blue Eyes, this race is
superior and must be
preserved. All other
races were deemed
inferior and
condemned Jews and
others to slavery

Aryan Race-Master Race



Germany's master race philosophy

Why did the Germans persecute these groups: Jews



- Hitler needed a scapegoat to blame problems in Europe on, He chose the Jews-
- Anti Semitism-(hatred of the Jews)had existed in Europe for some time-Hitler blamed Jews for failures.

- Why did Germans persecute these groups: Gypsies & Freemasons
- Gypsies-were believed to be inferior, by the Nazi's.
- Freemasons-were charged by the Nazis as being supporters of the <u>Jewish Conspiracy</u> to rule the world

Why did the Germans persecute these groups: Jehovah's Witness

Jehovah
Witness
members
refused to join
Hitler's army
and salute him.

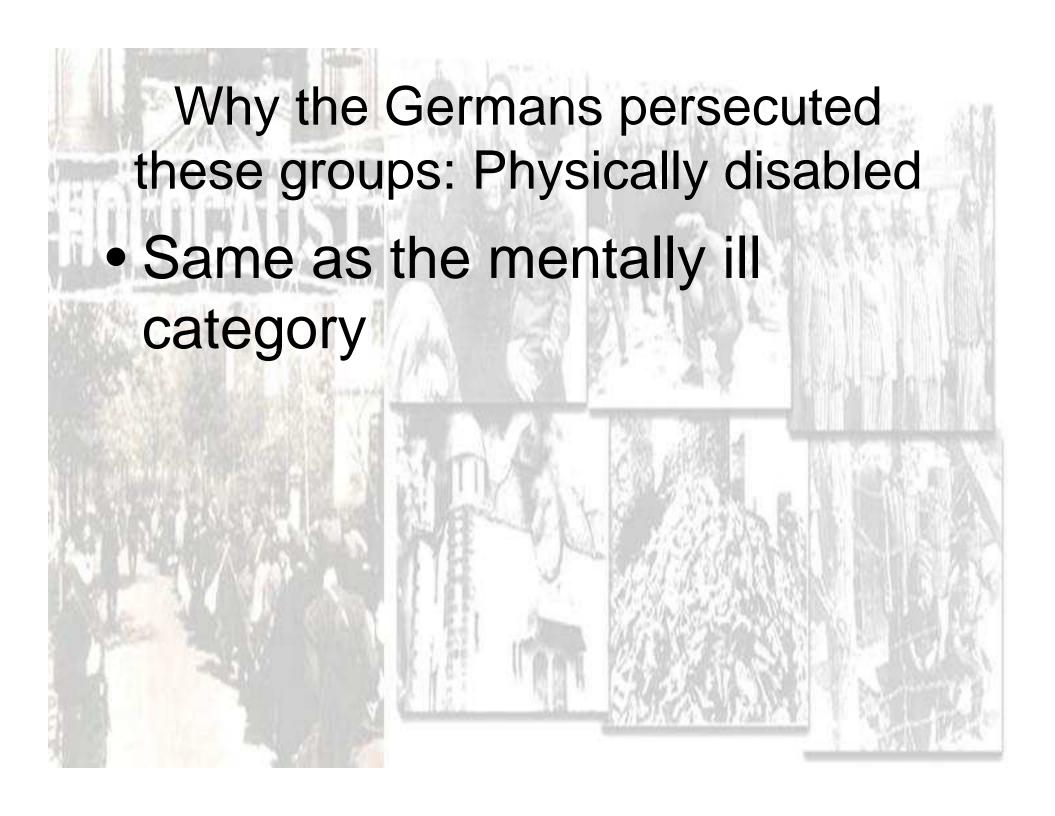


Why did the Germans persecuted these groups: Homosexuals

 Homosexuals were some of the first to be arrested after Hitler became Chancellor of Germany

Why did Germans persecute these groups: Mentally Deficient/ill

 Forced sterilizations-a person was diagnosed with feeblemindness, Operation T4-the killing of patients in hospitals and institutions. Operation 14f13-psychiatrists were sent to camps, and ordered to weed out those too week to work. Unfit to be part of the master race.



Concentration Camps

 A place where prisoners were mistreated, subjected to medical experiments, died from disease, starvation, overwork, or were executed as unfit for working.



 These camps main function after the order of the "Final Solution"; was to kill as many people as possible, as quickly as possible. Within 24 hours of arrival, prisoners would have been killed.

Kristallnacht

- Night of Broken Glass-November 9-10, 1938.
- Nazi storm troopers attacked Jewish businesses, homes, and synagogues across Germany.
- Hundreds of windows were smashed.
- Broken glass was every where, Jewws were blamed.

6 Extermination Camps/Poland

- Camp:
- 1) Auschwitz-Birkenau
- 2) Treblinka
- 3) Belzic
- 4) Sobibor
- 5) Chelmno
- 6)Majdanek

Killed:

1,100,000

700,000

434,500

167,000

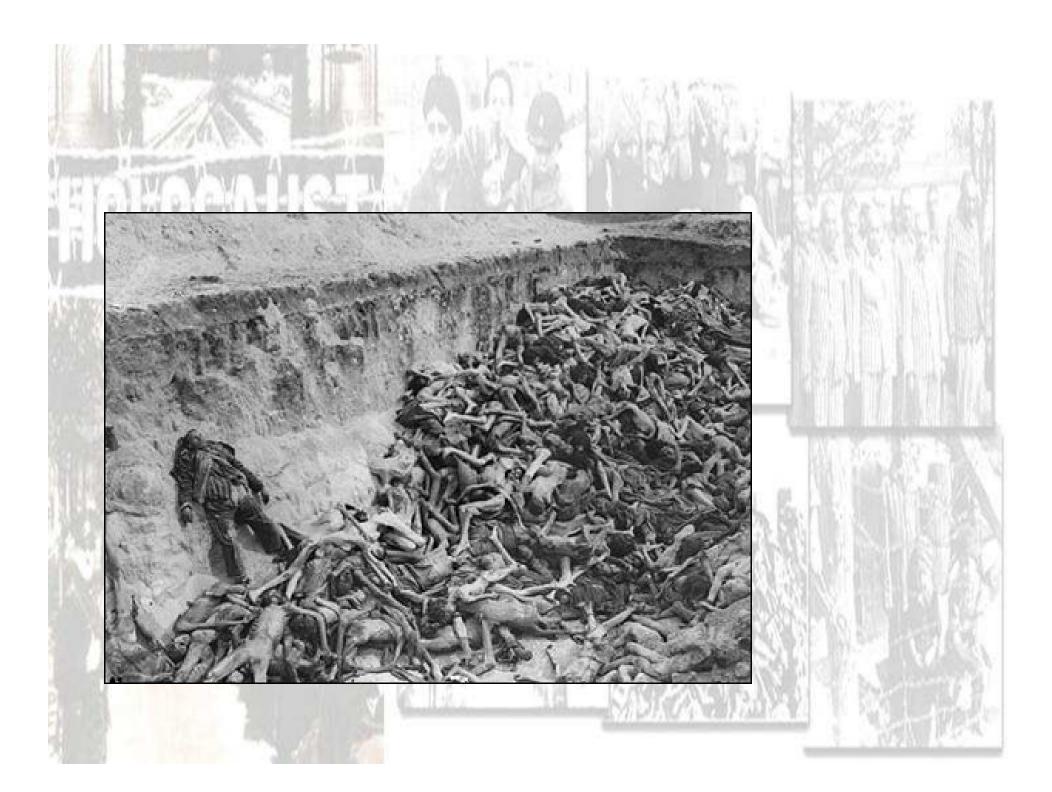
152,000

78,000

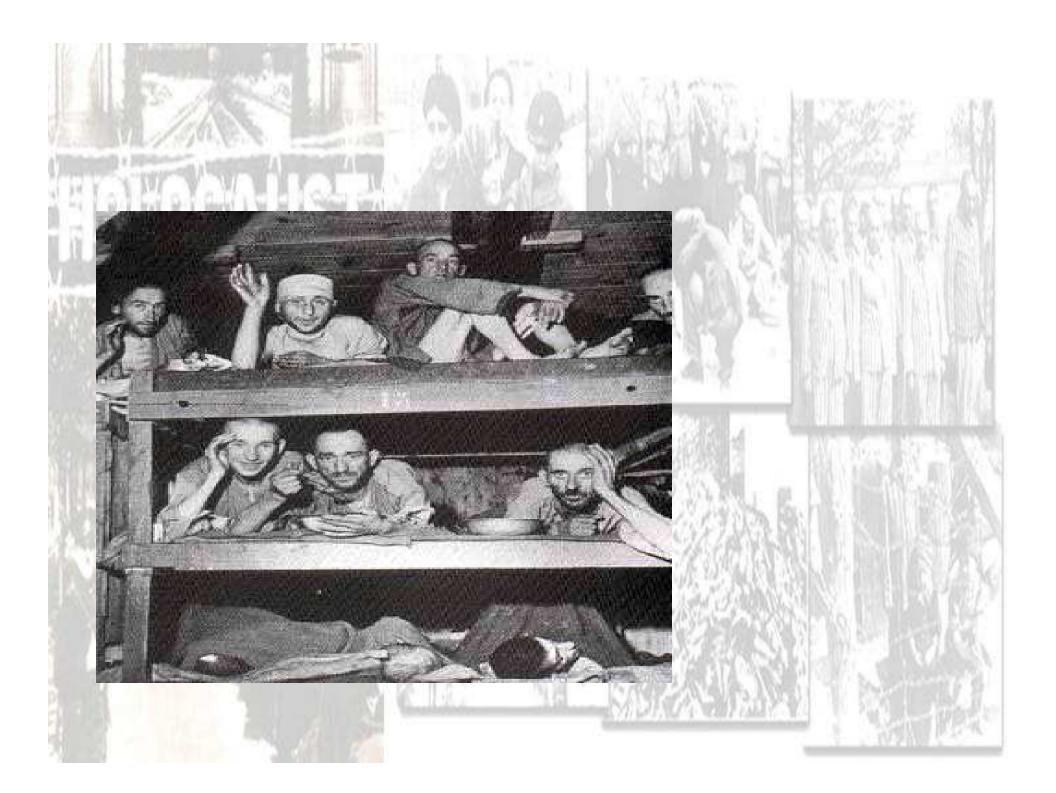


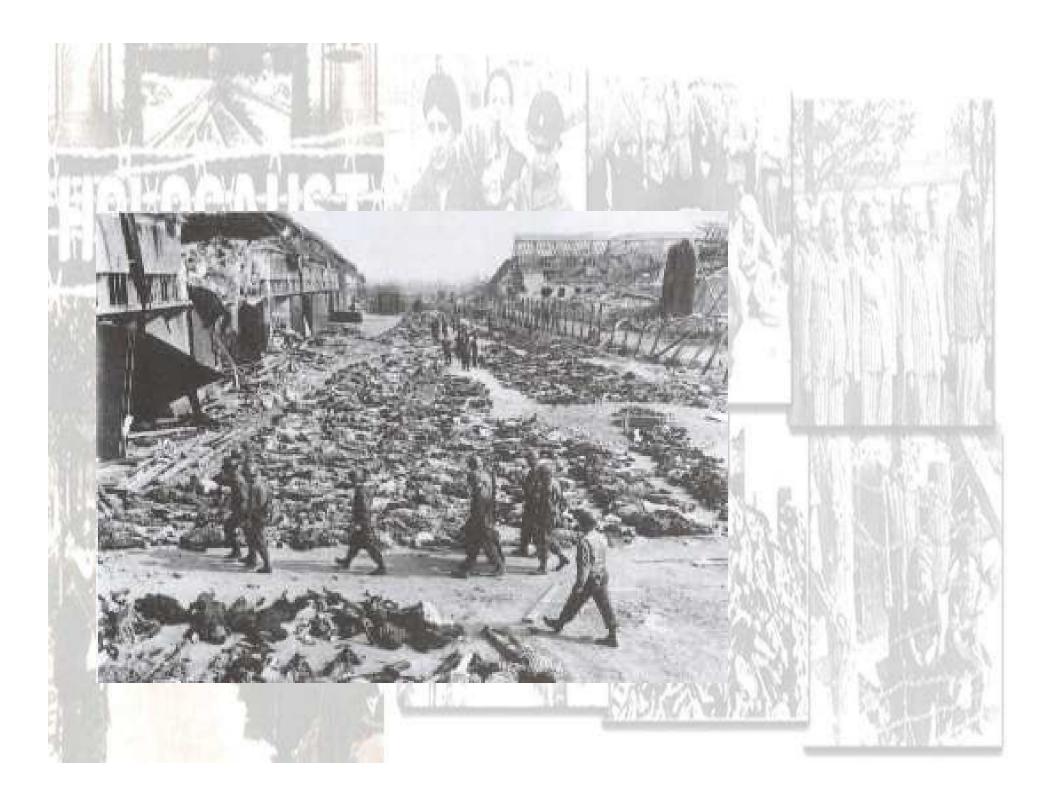




















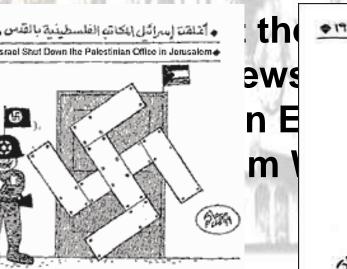
What is "Holocaust denial"?

- How can the Holocaust be denied?
- Who are the Holocaust deniers?
- Are they a small and inconsequential cluster of socially marginal fanatics or a large group of mainstream players?
- What are the deniers' main arguments and what motivates them in their denial?
- Should one argue with them, or

- Any person or organization that denies the Holocaust or doubts the number of Jewish victims, or the existence of concentration camps and gas chambers, is a denier of the Holocaust and not a "revisionist"
- The truth is that these people are engaged not in an innovative alternative interpretation of history but in the outright denial of history.
 All serious historians are in essence revisionists...

- relativism changing the perspective dramatically...some deniers use "logic" to attempt to discern false premises to prove to students that the information is incorrect or incomplete, or that relationships provided between information is not practical.
- Ex: Hitler was bad, but Stalin was worse the act of the Holocaust is thus made relative and diminished

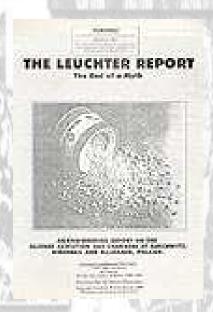






- Paul Rassinier of France, first published in 1948, set forth the main arguments that have been repeated by all subsequent Holocaust deniers:
 - There had never been a plan for the systematic annihilation of European Jewry.
 - The number of Jewish victims was about one million.
 - It was the Jews who had



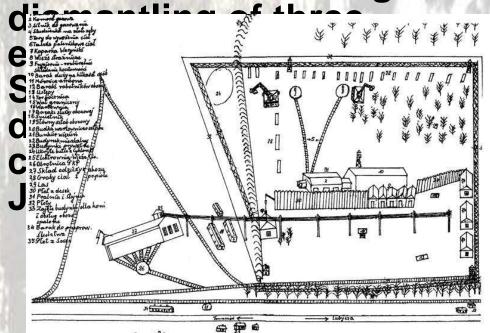


Professor Yisrael Gutman traces the origins of Holocaust denial to the Nazis themselves. In Gutman's opinion, the Nazis' attempts to obscure their acts of murder sowed the seeds of denial. The following examples illustrate this point:

- 1. The absence of any written orders from Hitler (*Fuehrerbefehl*) concerning the annihilation of the Jews, and the use of verbal commands.
- 2. The use of code words (Sprachregelung) to denote the annihilation of European Jewry:

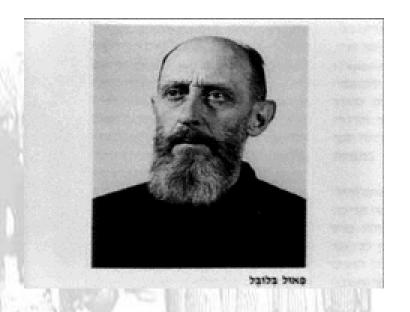
3. The formation in 1942 of Unit 1005, a secret unit commanded by Paul Blobel, in order to destroy evidence of the slaughter of Jews in the death pits of the east by burning the corpses.

4. Orders concerning the



C,

er of





5. Himmler speech to SS officers

in Poznan in October 1943. The destruction of the Jews, Himmler

explained, was a glorious page in

history that has never been recorded

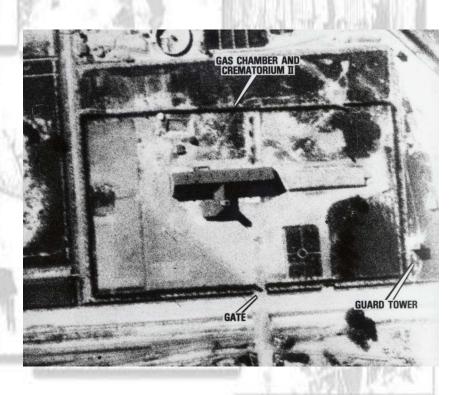
and never shall be. It was clear to him that people at large would not understand this...



These are several of the examples that point to the

- The Nazi camouflage of their actions during the war created opportunities for the postwar Holocaust deniers.
- The death camps Chelmno, Belzec, Sobibor, and Treblinka were destroyed and all traces of their having been mass extermination camps were obliterated.
- The gas chambers in Birkenau and Majdanek were dismantled and detonated in order to conceal the mass





- the "first generation" of deniers sought to cleanse the Nazis by justifying Nazi anti-Semitism and argued that the Jews deserved the treatment they had received because of their hostile behavior toward Germany.
- The "second generation" used different tactics. They acknowledged the Germans' anti-Semitism but still argued that there was no Holocaust...
- Thus they could be seen as unprejudiced men who sought nothing but historical "truth."

 instead of exploring the truth of the historical event that the Holocaust represents by uncovering various documents, they totally disregard the vastness of the Holocaust and focus on several details of this enormous event, such as:

proof of the existence of gas chambers, especially those at Auschwitz;

proof of the use of Zyklon B on human beings;

proof of a systematic plan to annihilate the Jews;

 thus, by attempting to challenge various details without looking at the "high



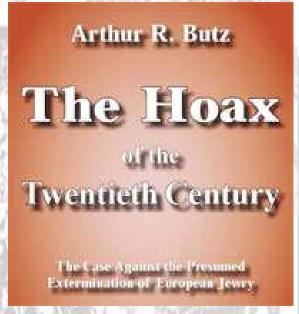


- the real account of the Holocaust is composed of the following sources:
 German documents that explicitly mention the murders and the murder process.
 - German documents that describe the planning and implementation of the Final Solution using euphemisms.
 - Jewish documents diaries, memoirs, collections of writings in various localities such as ghettos and death camps.
 - Testimonies of survivors of the

Documents and testimonies of Poles who lived near the extermination sites and reports to/by the Polish underground to its government-in-exile in London. Russian documents from the commissions of inquiry that were established upon the liberation of the German-occupied territories. Legal material from the trials of Nazi criminals held in Nuremberg at the end of the war as well as later trials. Recently declassified military intelligence documents (from

- The immediate postwar denial publications were poor quality and crude in their approach.
- A turning point occurred in the late 1970s. Professor Arthur Butz's 300-page book The Hoax of the Twentieth Century, with its 450 footnotes, provided details from various documents that Butz interpreted in novel ways.
- Butz taught at Northwestern University in Illinois. Although his field of expertise was not history but electrical engineering, his





Butz made the following accusations:

- 1. The figure of 6 million is not true.
- 2. The World Jewish Congress in 1942 spread propaganda stories about "German soap workshops" and about mass suffocation in sealed cars.
- 3. The only evidence about the murder of the Jews comes from the Nuremberg Trials in 1945 and this was elicited by torture.
- 4. No German documents from Auschwitz mention "gas chambers."
- 5. Zyklon B was used, but only as a disinfectant and an insecticide.

- 6. In the Eichmann trial, Eichmann couldn't deny what the world thought! He had done no wrong but his best tactic was to plead guilty
- 7. Butz has acknowledged the deeds of the Einsatzgruppen; he is willing to concede that as many as 1,000,000 Jews may have died before them.
- 8. He reinterprets documents and alleges that all testimony is inferior to documents and dismisses survivor literature as "endless raving about extermination".
- 9.Jews invented this hoax to further Zionist ends!

INSTITUTE FOR HISTORICAL REVIEW—

- Founded in 1978; Directed since 1981 by Willis A. Carto, "a professional anti-Semite"
- They have published a journal called JHR —Journal of Historical Review
- since 1981 and are head of the anti-Semitic organ "Liberty Lobby".
- In 1981, they published an advertisement offering \$50,000 to anyone who could prove there were gas chambers!
- abso INSTITUTE FOR HISTORICAL RICHARD TO THE TORICAL RICHARD TO THE UNITED

Revised and Updated Edition

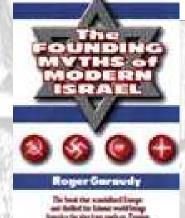
THE ZIONIST TERROR NETWORK

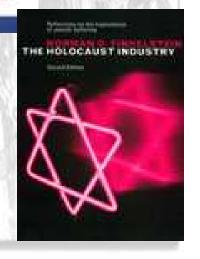
Background and Operation of the Jewish Defense League and other Criminal Zionist Groups

A Special Report

This booklet documents the background and criminal activities of Jewish Zionist terrorist groups, and especially the Jewish Defense League. Particular emphasis is given here to terror – including murder – against "thought criminals" who question the Holocaust story. Clonist terrorists openly proclaim an arrogant Jewish-supremacist ideology and acknowledge their readness to use violence against those who diagree with them. With a well-documented record of bigotty and crime, they pose a retirout danger to our seedley, and to men and

Institute for Historical Revie



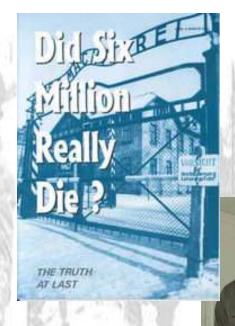


- DAVID IRVING GREAT BRITAIN
- British military historian
- A self-described "moderate Fascist" who believes that Britain is in decline.
- 1977 —published Hitler's War (926 pages) and stated that there was no Fuehrerbefehl (order by the Fuehrer) to kill all the Jews.
- In Feb. 1989 he spoke at the U. of Calif. at Berkeley and offered a reward for evidence that Hitler knew of the murders at Auschwitz.
- Irving made the following arguments:
 - 1. Hitler was completely unaware





- ERNST ZUNDEL— CANADA/GERMANY
- Born in Germany in 1939, emigrated to Canada in 1958.
- Established a publishing house, which turns out anti-Semitic, racist, and Holocaust-denial publications.
- 1984 the Canadian Government charged Zundel with stimulating anti-Semitism by distributing materials.
- 1985 found guilty and was sentenced to 15 months in prison; he appealed.
- 1992 The Canadian





	land	Iahl .
A.	Altreich Ostuark Ostgebiete Generalgouvernement Biolystok	151.600 43.700 420.000 2.284.000 400.000 74.200
ľ	Protektorat Böhnan und MEhren Estland - judeafrei - Lettland Litsusn Belgien Dünemark Frankroich / Besetates Gebist	3,500 34,000 43,000 5,600 165,000
3.	Grischenland Wiederlande Morwegen	700.000 69.600 150.600 1.300
	England Pinnland Irland Italian einschl. Sardiniem Albanien Erostien	530.000 2.300 4.000 58.000 200 40.000
-	Portugal Emminion vinnohl. Besserabien Schweden Schweiz Sarbien Blowskei Spanien	542.000 8.000 18.000 10.000 68.000
	Pürkei (curop. Teil) Ungarn U480R Ekraine 2.594.664 FoiGrudland sus- schl. Sinlystok 446.464	55.500 742.600 5.000.000
V	Supazzeni Cher	11.000.000





- On January 30, 1941,
- Hitler said the following:
- "Today I will once more be a prophet. If the international Jewish financiers in and outside Europe should succeed in plunging nations once more into a world war, then the result will not be the Bolshevization of the earth and thus the victory of Jewry, but the annihilation of the Jewish race in Europe!
- Hitler threatened the Jews again in September 1942:
- "In my speech before the Reichstag on the first of September 1939, 1 spoke of two matters: first, since we are forced into war, neither the threat of weapons nor a period of transition shall conquer us; second, if

- In late July 1941, Himmler gave explicit orders to kill the Jews and to drive the Jewish women into the marshes near Baranowicze.
- In August 1941, Himmler visited Arthur Nebe in Minsk. After observing a mass execution of Jews, Himmler delivered a brief speech to those present, stressing the need to carry out these orders, which came directly from the Fuhrer.
- On Oct. 2, 1941, Himmler visited Otto Ohlendorf, commander of Einsatzgruppe D. Again Himmler stressed to his soldiers that he



 In July 1942, Himmler visited Auschwitz and Sobibor; he observed the murder of Jews in gas chambers.

 On September 29, 1942, Himmler reported to Hitler on combat against the partisans and the elimination of Jews. In his report, which refers only to August-November, Himmler spoke of the

liquidation of 363 211

THE STATE OF THE S



- The *Einsatzgruppen* reports are the largest set of documents that refer to the annihilation of the Jews.
- The murder of Jews in Kiev (Babi Yar) in late September 1941 — Report No. 101 of October 2, 1941.
 - "Sonderkommando 4-A, in cooperation with the Einsatzgruppen command and two police units from the southern region, executed 33,771 Jews in Kiev on September 30, 1941."
 - With these lines, Paul Blobel reported the first







 A report by Karl Jaeger, of Einsatzkommando 3, on the murder of Lithuanian Jews on **December 1, 1941.** Jaeger's report specified the dates and locations of the murders; at the end, Jaeger added up the number of victims 137,346





reported on April 8, 1942, a total of 92,000 dead. Himmler reported to Hitler on December 20, 1942, the following numbers of Jews shot in the Ukraine, Russia and Bialystok –

- August 1942 31,246
- September 1942 165,282
- October 1942 95,735
- November 1942 70,948
- Total 363,211
- According to these



- Other German Documents Used Euphemisms
- 1. A document from Goering to Heydrich on July 31, 1941, on the preparation of a plan for the Final Solution to the Jewish problem.
- "In completion of the task which was entrusted to you in the Edict dated January 24, 1939, of solving the Jewish question by means of emigration or evacuation in the most convenient way possible, given the present conditions, I herewith charge you with making all necessary preparations for an overall solution (Gesamtloesung) of the Jewish question in the German sphere of influence in Europe... I further charge you with





A document dated March 1943 by Richard Korherr, chief statistician of the Third Reich. In late 1942, Himmler asked Korherr to prepare an interim report on the implementation of the **Final Solution to the** Jewish question. According to his 16page document, about four million Jews had hoon givon "choois

Der Interestrum Ein Statistike Begies Statistallibram (i)

Geheime Reichsoche

the continue has employed the Johnson

Plantania dine Tuestein.

Transfer to \$100.0

- I. Verbaustrag
- 122. The Propertyland as Depresentant
- TITL. At Marine Volumenteteine
- 29. The parametering Ant Arten are Brotestions
- W. Die Britistening der Julies
- will find the back of the state of the same
- Will. his rades in the Emerals of Children
- WHILE Person by Postdown Responsibilities
- III. beer gebeitbeetmann der Jeden
- A. Berrydhouse Polymericans

reports from the German railway authority (Deutsche Reichsbahn), composed by various bureaucrats in the German transport ministry. One of the many reports, dated January 6, 1943, contains the dates of deportations, point of departure, destinations, and number of deportees.
This report charles of 15 non Polish This report :hwitz or Jews who Treblinka i

- There are several types of Jewish documents:
- 1. Those written in the ghetto by individuals (diaries, letters).
- 2. Those written in the ghetto by institutions (the Judenrat) and underground bodies. Examples are The Lodz Ghetto Chronicles and the Oneg Shabbat collection from the Warsaw ghetto.
 - Their info incl.: ghetto industries, production quantities, quantities of food that reached the ghetto, death and birth rates, deportation of Jews who had arrived from the





3. Testimonies of Jews who managed to escape the extermination camps or whose writings came to light after the war. Examples are *The Last Testament* of the Jews of Chelmno and The Scrolls of Auschwitz, written by the Sonderkommando that worked at the crematorium in Birkenau.

4. Survivors' postwar testimonies.

Oneg Shabbat:

one of the most important documents in this collection is the report on "The Destruction Jewish Warsaw" dated November 15, 1942. This document, smuggled out of the ghetto by the Jewish underground and forwarded to the Polish government-in-exile in

 According to Oneg Shabbat, from July 22-31, 66,701 people were deported from the ghetto.

August, a total of 142,525
 people were deported
 from the ghetto; 135,120
 were sent to Treblinka
 and 7,403 to the Dulag (a
 transit camp from
 whence they were sent to
 labor camps Germany).

 during this period, 4,517 people died: 2,305 were shot, 155 committed suicide, and 2,057 died of other causes. From



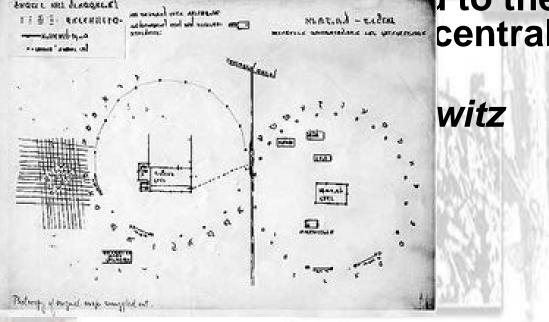




Other reports came from Jews who escaped from Auschwitz-Birkenau in April-May 1944. The most significant report was by Rudolf Vrba (formerly Walter Rosenberg) and Alfred Wetzler, who fled Auschwitz-Birkenau on April 7, 1944. Vrba, taken to Auschwitz from Slovakia at the age of 19, worked from August 1942 to June 1943 in the section of the camp known as "Canada."

• their testimon with the description d to the Soviet Arr central Soviet arc

 They beca **Protocols**



COPY / ORDER /

J A TOPF & SONS

Erfurt, 12th February 1943

SS and Police Central Construction Management
Oswiecim

CONCERNING: Krematorien 2 and 3, POW camp

We acknowledge receipt of your telegram of 10th February reading as follows:

We once again confirm receipt of your order for five triple muffle furnaces, including two electric lifts for the corpses and one provisional hoist for corpses. Also the order for a practical device for charging coal and a device for transporting ashes. You are to deliver the whole installation for Krematorium 3. We expect you to take the necessary steps to immediately despatch all machines and parts. The complete installation must come into service on 10th April 1943.

J A TOPF & SONS

[certified a true copy] Captain / KUNIN /

Translation:

[Top left: Rubber stamp of the Topf management secretariat, dated 6th December 1941, with the intitials of the directors: «LT» for Ludwig Topf and «ET» for Ernst-Wolfgang Topf, and the inscriptions «For reply» and «Replied on»]

Erfurt, 6th December 1941

To Messrs

Ludwig and Ernst Wolfgang Topf

inside the house

Dear Messrs Topf,

As you know, I designed both the 3 muffle and the 8 muffle cremation furnaces, and this using mainly my free time - at home.

These furnace constructions pioneer the way for the future and I venture to hope that you will grant me a bonus for the work involved.

Heil Hitler! Kurt Prüfer

On the order of LT/ET, 150 RM paid 24/12/41 [initials]

Braun), agreed? must discuss

T

aru-St dortarzt u s c u w i t z 1.Lagerarzt KL.Au.I. An die Hyg.-bakt. Unters.Stelle der Waffen-W, Südost, Auschwitz Anbei Rachenabstriche zur Untersuchung auf Streptococcus haemoliticus, entnommen am 9.7.1944, von folgenden Häfflinger vom Block Vermel Bregger 5a : Name und Vorname H.-Nr. 20167 Weinert Bernhard W Poweleit Franzyo 64380 Kern August 71331 71389 Schinkel Max 2 Hansch Gustav > 84527 5. Tenzer Wolf 102575 6. Loth Vinzenz 1 7. 103747 Lewin Leo \ 106985 8. Zielinski Wilhelm 107542 112058 Rygalski Franz Martin Ludwig 112095 Klein Rudolf Ju . 2-113524 3. 113832 Allein Eugen Krämer Anton 2 113894 113978 Wiedmann Herrmann) Bayer Johann 4 113997 Exner Wenzel 5 7. 120568 8. 121876 Spiess Robert V Lapczik Jan 7 9. 123231 Glas Georg & 124694 20. Kieszlich Fritz 9 125839 Stadler Richard 60/ 130051 Kulig Karl / 3. 130413 Stenzel Erich & 131027 Granek Henrik 3 5. 131327 Bartsch Ernst 4 136912 Freilich Bernhard 5 146593 Nowak Willy L 151237 Thomaly Josef 7 151240 Klein Johann Heimrich 156411 30. Karkoschka Franz 9 158268 Schic Josef 158342

Kusch Walter

158646

	Lf. Nr.	Hafti. Nr.	Name und	Nomane () Drg/elbind	
	51	187906	Schreiber	Earl Sogu	1
	52.	A-2717	Meyer	Benjamin V	1
	53.	A-5133	Braunstein	Siegmund 4	1
	54.	A-5150	Chiche	Maurice 170	
	55.	A-5155	Constantinows	ki Jonne 4	
	56.	A-5166	Driay	Victor 1	,
	57.	A-5178	Farhi	Salomon 3	. }
	58.	A-5189	Gotscho '	Claude M	ě
	59.	A-5190	Gotscho	Bernard T	
3 -	60.	A-5195	Goldblum	Salomon .	×
	61.	A-5225	Kahn	Jakob }	
	62.	A-5233	Lenthal	Hans 8	
	63.	A-5238	Levi	Moise 9	
	64.	A-5273	Pomeranz	Siegfried 70540	
	65.	A-5285	Roditti	Victor 1	
	66.	A-5302	Swerman	Josef 2	ĸ
	67.	A-5309	Sabah	Eliato 3	Ř
	68.	A-5311	Soldinger	Nathan U	9
` ,	69.	A-5321	weiss	David \	ii.
	70.	A-9794	Burger	Geza (
	71.	A-9891	Eisen	Zoltan 7	
	72.	A-9893	Eisen	Jenö 🖁 🎣	8
ď	73.	A-9897	Eisler	Mor	ř
	74.	A-9924	Feldinger	Naftali Mo	
25	75.	A-9930	Friedmann	Hermann /	
	76.	A-9965	Fischer	Israel 7	ř
	77.	A-10230	Katz	Bertalan 3	,
	78.	A_10231	Katz	Marton 4	
	79.	A-10241	Katz	Ignatz /	-
100	.80.	A-10319	Lebovits	Pinkas 6	
No.	A Paris	4	2		

- Overall, very few survived some of the death camps. Only two Jews are known to have survived Chelmno, and another two survived Belzec — Rudolf Rader and Haim Hirshsman.
- about 70 prisoners from Treblinka, which was razed after the revolt of the permanent Jewish prisoners on August 2, 1943, were alive at the end of the war. From Sobibor, which had its own prisoners' uprising on October 14, 1943, an estimated 50-70 Jews lived to see liberation day.
- approximately 12,000 prisoners remained alive at the Majdanek concentration/death camp when it was

SOVIET DOCUMENTS

- The entire systematic murder of Jews by the Einsatzgruppen and in the death camps took place in areas that were liberated by the Soviet Army in 1943-1945.
- When the Soviets liberated the Majdanek death camp in July 1944, the first photographs that documented the results of the Nazis' annihilation program



 When the Soviet Army liberated Auschwitz in January 1945, Tass, the official Soviet new agency, published a full report of the annihilation that had taken place there on the basis of the testimony of more that

- the trials of Nazi war criminals and their assistants at the end of the war may be divided into three types:
- The first international military tribunal (IMT), comprised of American, British, French, and Russian judges, sat from October 18, 1945, to October 1, 1946, and prosecuted 21 leaders of the Third Reich.
- Another 12 trials were held from 1946-8 concerning various groups: SS, bureaucrats, and industrialists





Enigma, Bletchley Park, and the NSA – "Eavesdropping on Hell"

