

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

### 5.3 World War One Ends (pages 362-371)

#### **Governments Direct Total War**

All warring nations imposed \_\_\_\_\_, aka "the draft." \_\_\_\_\_ also set up forced civilian labor.

Governments raised \_\_\_\_\_, borrowed \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ food and products.

\_\_\_\_\_ formed a \_\_\_\_\_ to keep supplies from \_\_\_\_\_.

To retaliate, \_\_\_\_\_ used \_\_\_\_\_ and sank ships carrying goods to \_\_\_\_\_.

In May 1915, \_\_\_\_\_ sank the \_\_\_\_\_ killing 1,200, including 128 \_\_\_\_\_. As a result, \_\_\_\_\_ threatened to end diplomatic ties.

Total war included controlling public opinion through \_\_\_\_\_.

Allies circulated tales of atrocities against \_\_\_\_\_ people and used \_\_\_\_\_ to motivate \_\_\_\_\_ mobilization.

As men went off to fight, \_\_\_\_\_ took over their \_\_\_\_\_ and kept the economy going.

How did women contribute to the war effort?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

What did the women's support for the war effort help them to achieve?

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Morale Breaks Down**

What led to calls for peace?


What happened as morale collapsed?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Revolution in Russia

What brought down the Russian monarchy and led to a new government?

\_\_\_\_\_

A second revolution brought \_\_\_\_\_ to power. He promised to remove Russia from WWI in



the \_\_\_\_\_ signed with  
\_\_\_\_\_.

As a result, Germany focused on fighting on the \_\_\_\_\_ front.

### **The US Enters the War**

Reasons for US entry into WWI

- After sinking the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ promised to stop but resumed \_\_\_\_\_.
- Many Americans supported the \_\_\_\_\_ because of \_\_\_\_\_ ties. Germany angered Americans with the \_\_\_\_\_ Note. In it, Germany wrote if \_\_\_\_\_ joined them in war, they would help them to \_\_\_\_\_ lost territory.
- April 1917, \_\_\_\_\_ asks \_\_\_\_\_ to declare war "to make the \_\_\_\_\_ safe for \_\_\_\_\_." It took US \_\_\_\_\_ to recruit and train.
- Wilson failed to achieve \_\_\_\_\_, but hoped to be a \_\_\_\_\_ with his \_\_\_\_\_ speech.

### **The Great War Ends**

March 1918 \_\_\_\_\_ launched an offensive on the \_\_\_\_\_ front, but were pushed back with the help of new \_\_\_\_\_ troops. \_\_\_\_\_ generals told the \_\_\_\_\_ the war couldn't be \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ asks for peace and seeks an armistice. WWI ends  
\_\_\_\_\_.

More than \_\_\_\_\_ million died in battle.

What were some of the economic tolls of WWI?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ defeated \_\_\_\_\_ and insisted the losers make \_\_\_\_\_.

Governments collapsed in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. Colonial troops returned home hopeful for \_\_\_\_\_.

